

Parus montanus

WILLOW TIT



Non-SPEC (1994: —) Status Secure

Criteria —

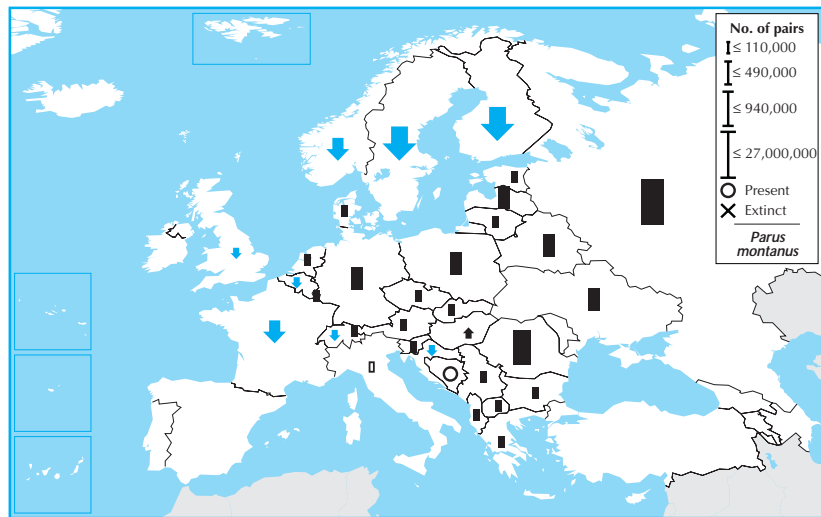
European IUCN Red List Category —

Criteria —

Global IUCN Red List Category —

Criteria —

Parus montanus is a widespread resident across most of central and northern Europe, which accounts for less than half of its global range. Its European breeding population is extremely large (>24,000,000 pairs), and was stable between 1970–1990. Although there were declines in Fennoscandia and certain western populations during 1990–2000, the species was stable in its Russian stronghold and elsewhere across eastern Europe, and hence underwent only a small decline overall. Consequently, it is evaluated as Secure.

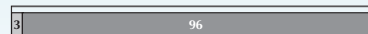


Country	Breeding pop. size (pairs)	Year(s)	Trend	Mag. %	References
Albania	(50 – 250)	02	(0)	(0–19)	
Austria	(80,000 – 140,000)	98–02	(0)	(0–19)	
Belarus	400,000 – 600,000	97–02	0	0–19	
Belgium	10,000 – 20,000	01–02	–	0–19	1
Bosnia & HG	Present	90–03	?	–	
Bulgaria	40,000 – 80,000	96–02	0	0–9	
Croatia	(1,000 – 5,000)	02	(–)	(50–79)	16
Czech Rep.	40,000 – 80,000	00	0	0–19	
Denmark	100 – 300	99	(0)	(0–19)	5
Estonia	50,000 – 100,000	98	0	0–19	1
Finland	400,000 – 900,000	98–02	–	40	
France	(150,000 – 750,000)	98–02	–	50	4,3
Germany	150,000 – 380,000	95–99	0	0–19	
Greece	(200 – 1,000)	95–00	(0)	(0–19)	
Hungary	(300 – 500)	90–93	+	50–79	14
Italy	(30,000 – 50,000)	03	?	–	
Latvia	180,000 – 250,000	90–00	(0)	(0–19)	23,18
Liechtenstein	400 – 600	98–00	(0)	(0–19)	
Lithuania	(60,000 – 80,000)	99–01	(0)	(0–19)	20
Luxembourg	5,000 – 6,000	02	0	0–19	
Macedonia	(250 – 1,000)	90–00	(0)	(0–19)	
Netherlands	20,000 – 30,000	98–00	0	3	1
Norway	(200,000 – 800,000)	95–02	–	0–19	30,28
Poland	200,000 – 300,000	00–02	0	0–19	23
Romania	710,000 – 1,240,000	00–02	0	0–19	48
Russia	20,000,000 – 35,000,000	90–00	0	0–19	722
Serbia & MN	7,000 – 10,000	90–02	0	0–19	1,155, 225, 227, 117a, 224, 185
Slovakia	60,000 – 150,000	90–99	0	0–19	
Slovenia	10,000 – 20,000	94	(0)	(0–19)	
Sweden	500,000 – 1,000,000	99–00	–	53	
Switzerland	30,000 – 70,000	93–96	–	0–9	
Ukraine	170,000 – 210,000	90–00	0	0–19	
UK	8,500 – 8,500	00	–	66	5,31

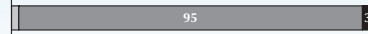
Total (approx.) Breeding range 24,000,000 – 42,000,000
>5,000,000 km²

Overall trend Small decline
Gen. length. <3.3 % Global pop. 25–49

2000 population



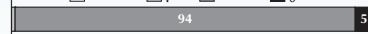
1990 population



Data quality (%) – *Parus montanus*

□ unknown □ poor □ medium ■ good

1990–2000 trend



1970–1990 trend

